

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Winter Power

Prepared according to U.S. OSHA, CMA, ANSI, Canadian WHMIS regulations

SECTION 1 - PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

PRODUCT NAME: **Winter Power**
PRODUCT NUMBER: 4033
PRODUCT DESCRIPTION: Diesel Fuel Additive
U.N. NUMBER: UN1993
U.N. DANGEROUS GOODS CLASS: Flammable Liquid, n.o.s. (Contains Petroleum distillates)
SUPPLIER/MANUFACTURER'S NAME: **Primrose Oil Company, Inc.**
ADDRESS: 11444 Denton Drive, P.O. Box 29665, Dallas, Texas 75229 USA
EMERGENCY PHONE: 1-800-633-8253 (For Emergencies Only)
BUSINESS PHONE: 1-972-241-1100 (For product information)
WEB SITE: www.primrose.com
DATE OF PREPARATION: September 13, 2017
DATE OF LAST REVISION: May 12, 2014, September 17, 2025

SECTION 2 - HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

EMERGENCY OVERVIEW:

This product is a pale yellow colored liquid with a mild petroleum odor.

HEALTH HAZARDS: May be harmful if swallowed, inhaled, or in contact with skin. May cause skin and eye irritation. Aspiration hazard.

FLAMMABILITY: This product is a Flammable product with a flash point 125°F Minimum

ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS: The Environmental effects of this product have not been investigated, however this product contains ingredients that may cause adverse effects to aquatic life.

US DOT SYMBOLS



CANADA (WHMIS) SYMBOLS

Complies with WHMIS 2015

GHS HAZARD SYMBOL(S)



Signal Word: Warning!

COMPONENTS DETERMINING HAZARDS:

2-Ethylhexyl Nitrate, Glycol Ether EB, Severely Hydrotreated Light Mineral Oil, Naphthalene, Heavy Aromatic Solvent, Vinyl Acetate, 1,2,4-Trimethyl Benzene, Cumene

GHS HAZARD CLASSIFICATION(S):

Flammable Liquid Category 3
Acute Toxicity Category 4 (Oral)
Acute Toxicity Category 4 (Dermal)
Acute Toxicity Category 4 (Inhalation)
Skin Irritation Category 2
Eye Irritation Category 2A
Carcinogenicity Category 2
Aquatic Acute Category 2
Aquatic Chronic Category 2

HAZARD STATEMENTS:

Flammable liquid and vapour
Harmful if swallowed
Harmful in contact with skin
Harmful if inhaled
Causes skin irritation
Causes serious eye irritation
Suspected of causing cancer
Toxic to aquatic life
Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

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PREVENTION STATEMENTS:

Obtain special instructions before use.
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, spark, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
Ground and bond container and receiving equipment.
Use explosion proof equipment.
Use non-sparking tools.
Take action to prevent static discharge.
Wash thoroughly after handling.
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Wear protective gloves / eye protection.
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
Avoid release to the environment.

RESPONSE STATEMENTS:

In case of fire: Use media documented in Section 5 to extinguish.
IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER / doctor.
Do NOT induce vomiting.
Rinse mouth.
IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.
Specific treatment (See Section 4 of this SDS).
If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.
Continue rinsing.
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
Collect spillage.

STORAGE STATEMENTS:

Store locked up.
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

DISPOSAL STATEMENTS:

Dispose of contents / container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

HEALTH HAZARDS OR RISKS FROM EXPOSURE:

ACUTE: INHALATION: Inhalation of vapor or mist may cause irritation.
EYE CONTACT: Direct eye contact can cause irritation with redness, tearing and blurred vision.
SKIN CONTACT: May cause skin irritation.
INGESTION: Can cause gastrointestinal irritation.
CHRONIC: Prolonged or repeated contact with product and poor hygiene conditions may result in dryness, dermatitis, erythema, oil acne. This product contains ingredients that are known carcinogens.

TARGET ORGANS: ACUTE: Eye, Skin, Respiratory CHRONIC: Skin

SECTION 3 - COMPOSITION and INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

HAZARDS DISCLOSURE: This product does contain known hazardous materials in reportable levels as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 29 CFR 1910.1200. As defined under Sara 311 and 312, this product contains known hazardous materials.

HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS:	CAS #	WT %	HAZARD CLASSIFICATION
2-Ethylhexyl Nitrate	27247-96-7	25 – 35%	ACUTE TOX CAT 4 (ORAL, DERMAL, INHAL), AQUATIC CHRONIC CAT 2
2-Butoxyethanol	111-76-2	30 – 45%	ACUTE TOX CAT 4 (ORAL, DERMAL, INHAL), SKIN IRRIT CAT 2, EYE IRRIT CAT 2A
Petroleum Additives Containing	Mixture	25 – 40%	
Naphthalene	91-20-3	<10%	ACUTE TOX CAT 4 (ORAL), CARC CAT 2, AQUATIC ACUTE CAT 1, AQUATIC CHRONIC CAT 1

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Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	<2%	FLAM LIQ CAT 2, ACUTE TOX CAT 4 (INHAL), STOT SE CAT 3 (RESP IRRIT), CARC CAT 2
1,2,4-Trimethyl Benzene	95-63-6	<10%	FLAM LIQ CAT 3, SKIN IRRIT CAT 2, EYE IRRIT CAT 2A, ACUTE TOX CAT 4 (INHAL), STOT SE CAT 3 (RESP IRRIT), AQUATIC CHRONIC CAT 2
Cumene	98-82-8	<2%	FLAM LIQ CAT 3, ASP TOX CAT 1, STOT SE CAT 3 (RESP IRRIT), AQUATIC CHRONIC CAT 2

Each of the other components present are less than 1 percent concentration (0.1% concentration for potential carcinogens, reproductive toxins, respiratory tract sensitizers, and mutagens)

SECTION 4 - FIRST-AID MEASURES

Contaminated individuals of chemical exposure must be taken for medical attention if any adverse effect occurs. Rescuers should be taken for medical attention, if necessary. Take copy of label and MSDS to health professional with contaminated individual.

EYE CONTACT: If product enters the eyes, open eyes while under gentle running water for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention if irritation or blurred vision continues.

SKIN CONTACT: Wash skin thoroughly after handling. Seek medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

INHALATION: If breathing becomes difficult, remove victim to fresh air. If necessary, use artificial respiration to support vital functions. Seek medical attention immediately.

INGESTION: If product is swallowed, call physician or poison control center for most current information. If professional advice is not available, do not induce vomiting. Never induce vomiting or give diluents (milk or water) to someone who is unconscious, having convulsions, or who cannot swallow. Seek medical advice. Take a copy of the label and/or MSDS with the victim to the health professional.

MEDICAL CONDITIONS AGGRAVATED BY EXPOSURE: Individuals with pre-existing skin or eye disorders or should avoid contact with this product.

RECOMMENDATIONS TO PHYSICIANS: Treat symptoms and reduce over-exposure.

SECTION 5 - FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

FLASH POINT:

125°F Minimum

AUTOIGNITION TEMPERATURE:

Not Established

FLAMMABLE LIMITS (in air by volume, %):

Lower (LEL): Not Established Upper (UEL): Not Established

FIRE EXTINGUISHING MATERIALS:

Dry chemical, carbon dioxide, foam. Do not use forced stream as this could cause fire to spread.

UNUSUAL FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS:

None known

Explosion Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact:

Not Sensitive.

Explosion Sensitivity to Static Discharge:

Not Sensitive

SPECIAL FIRE-FIGHTING PROCEDURES:

NFPA Rating System



Incipient fire responders should wear eye protection. Structural firefighters must wear Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus and full protective equipment. Isolate materials not yet involved in the fire and protect personnel. Move containers from fire area if this can be done without risk; otherwise, cool with carefully applied water spray. If possible, prevent runoff water from entering storm drains, bodies of water, or other environmentally sensitive areas.

SECTION 6 - ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

SPILL AND LEAK RESPONSE: Personnel should be trained for spill response operations. Contain and recover if possible. Use non-sparking tools and equipment. Cover spilled product with sand, earth or other non-combustible absorbent material. Pickup spilled material immediately and place in appropriate containers. Dispose of in accordance with applicable Federal, State, and local procedures (see Section 13, Disposal Considerations).

Do not discharge to sewers and surface waters. Notify authorities if entry occurs.

U.S. Regulations (CERCLA) requires reporting spills and releases to soil, water and air in excess of reportable quantities. The toll free number for the US Coast Guard National Response Center is (800) 424-8802.

SECTION 7 - HANDLING and STORAGE

WORK PRACTICES AND HYGIENE PRACTICES: As with all chemicals, avoid getting this product on you. Wash thoroughly after handling this product. Use in a well-ventilated location.

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STORAGE AND HANDLING PRACTICES: Store containers in a cool, dry location. Keep away from sources of ignition. Keep container tightly closed when not in use. Protect from physical damage.

SECTION 8 - EXPOSURE CONTROLS - PERSONAL PROTECTION

EXPOSURE LIMITS/GUIDELINES:

Chemical Name	CAS#	ACGIH TWA	OSHA TWA
2-Ethylhexyl Nitrate	27247-96-7	Not Listed	Not Listed
Glycol Ether EB	111-76-2	20 ppm	50 ppm
Naphthalene	91-20-3	10 ppm	10 ppm
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	Not Listed	Not Listed
1,2,4-Trimethyl Benzene	95-63-6	25 ppm	Not Listed
Cumene	98-82-8	50 ppm	50 ppm

Currently, International exposure limits are not established for all the components of this product. Please check with competent authority in each country for the most recent limits in place.

VENTILATION AND ENGINEERING CONTROLS: Use with adequate ventilation to ensure exposure levels are maintained below the limits provided above. Use local exhaust ventilation to control airborne vapors.

The following information on appropriate Personal Protective Equipment is provided to assist employers in complying with OSHA regulations found in 29 CFR Subpart I (beginning at 1910.132) or equivalent standard of Canada. Please reference applicable regulations and standards for relevant details.

RESPIRATORY PROTECTION: Not normally required when using this product. Maintain airborne contaminant concentrations below guidelines listed above, if applicable. If necessary, use only respiratory protection authorized in the U.S. Federal OSHA Respiratory Protection Standard (29 CFR 1910.134), equivalent U.S. State standards, Canadian CSA Standard Z94.4-93.

EYE PROTECTION: Wear safety glasses or chemical goggles as appropriate where splashing is possible. If necessary, refer to U.S. OSHA 29 CFR 1910.133 or appropriate Canadian Standards.

HAND PROTECTION: Wear chemical resistant gloves as appropriate to prevent skin contact. If necessary, refer to U.S. OSHA 29 CFR 1910.138 or appropriate Standards of Canada.

BODY PROTECTION: Use body protection appropriate to prevent skin contact (e.g. lab coat, overalls). If necessary, refer to appropriate Standards of Canada, or appropriate Standards of the EU, Australian Standards, or relevant Japanese Standards.

SECTION 9 - PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

PHYSICAL STATE:	Liquid
APPEARANCE & ODOR:	Pale yellow colored liquid with a mild petroleum odor
ODOR THRESHOLD (PPM):	Mild
VAPOR PRESSURE (mmHg):	<10 mm@ 30°C
VAPOR DENSITY (AIR=1):	>5
EVAPORATION RATE (nBuAc = 1):	Not Available
BOILING POINT (C°):	Not Available
FREEZING POINT (C°):	Not Available
pH:	Not Available
SPECIFIC GRAVITY 20°C: (WATER =1)	0.9
SOLUBILITY IN WATER (%):	Partial
VOC:	Not Available

SECTION 10 - STABILITY and REACTIVITY

STABILITY: Product is stable

DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS: When heated to decomposition this product produces oxides of carbon and nitrogen including CO and CO₂, and some metallic oxides.

MATERIALS WITH WHICH SUBSTANCE IS INCOMPATIBLE: Strong oxidizers.

HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION: Will not occur.

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CONDITIONS TO AVOID: Contact with incompatible materials and ignition sources

SECTION 11 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

TOXICITY DATA: Toxicity data is available for the following components:

CAS# 111-76-2

Dermal, guinea pig: LD50 = 230 uL/kg;

Draize test, rabbit, eye: 100 mg Severe;

Draize test, rabbit, eye: 100 mg/24H Moderate;

Inhalation, mouse: LC50 = 700 ppm/7H;

Inhalation, mouse: LC50 = 3380 mg/m³/7H;

Inhalation, rat: LC50 = 450 ppm/4H;

Inhalation, rat: LC50 = 2900 mg/m³/7H;

Oral, mouse: LD50 = 1230 mg/kg;

Oral, mouse: LD50 = 1167 mg/kg;

Oral, rabbit: LD50 = 300 mg/kg;

Oral, rabbit: LD50 = 320 mg/kg;

Oral, rat: LD50 = 470 mg/kg;

Oral, rat: LD50 = 917 mg/kg; CAS# 27247-96-7

Oral, Rat: LD50 = >10000 mg/kg

Dermal, Rabbit: LD50 = 5000 mg/kg

CAS# 95-63-6:

Inhalation, rat: LC50 = 18000 mg/m³/4H;

Oral, mouse: LD50 = 6900 mg/kg;

Oral, rat: LD50 = 5 gm/kg;

SUSPECTED CANCER AGENT: One or more of the ingredients are found on the following lists: FEDERAL OSHA Z LIST, NTP, CAL/OSHA, IARC and therefore is considered to be, or suspected to be a cancer-causing agent by these agencies.

Naphthalene CAS# 91-20-3

ACGIH: A4, IARC: 2B, NTP: Possible

Vinyl Acetate CAS# 108-05-4: ACGIH: A3 - Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans

California: Not listed. NTP: Not listed. IARC: 2B

IRRITANCY OF PRODUCT: Contact with this product can be irritating to skin and eyes.

SENSITIZATION OF PRODUCT: Ingredients in this product are not considered a sensitizer.

REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY INFORMATION: No information available

SECTION 12 - ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

ALL WORK PRACTICES MUST BE AIMED AT ELIMINATING ENVIRONMENTAL CONTAMINATION.

ENVIRONMENTAL STABILITY: No specific data is available for this product; however this product is not expected to be readily biodegradable

EFFECT OF MATERIAL ON PLANTS or ANIMALS: If applied to leaves, this product may kill grasses and small plants by interfering with transpiration and respiration. This product is not toxic to fish but may coat gill structures resulting in suffocation if spilled in shallow, running water. Product may be moderately toxic to amphibians by preventing dermal respiration. This product may cause gastrointestinal distress in birds and mammals through ingestion during pelage grooming.

EFFECT OF CHEMICAL ON AQUATIC LIFE: No evidence is currently available on this product's effects on aquatic life. This product does contain ingredients that are considered hazardous to aquatic organisms.

SECTION 13 - DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

PREPARING WASTES FOR DISPOSAL: Waste disposal must be in accordance with appropriate Federal, State, and local regulations, those of Canada, Australia, EU Member States and Japan.

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SECTION 14 - TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

US DOT; IATA; IMO; ADR:

THIS PRODUCT IS HAZARDOUS AS DEFINED BY 49 CFR 172.101 BY THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.

NOTE: Non-bulk containers (≤ 119 Gallons/450L) shipped road or rail are non-regulated

PROPER SHIPPING NAME: Flammable Liquid, n.o.s. (Contains Petroleum distillates)

HAZARD CLASS NUMBER and DESCRIPTION: Class 3 Flammable Liquid

UN IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: UN1993

PACKING GROUP: PGIII

DOT LABEL(S) REQUIRED: Flammable Liquid

NORTH AMERICAN EMERGENCY RESPONSE GUIDEBOOK NUMBER (2004): 128

MARINE POLLUTANT: None of the ingredients are classified by the DOT as a Marine Pollutant (as defined by 49 CFR 172.101, Appendix B)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (DOT) SHIPPING REGULATIONS:

This product is classified as dangerous goods, per U.S. DOT regulations, under 49 CFR 172.101.

TRANSPORT CANADA, TRANSPORTATION OF DANGEROUS GOODS REGULATIONS:

This product is classified as Dangerous Goods, per regulations of Transport Canada.

INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION (IATA):

This product is classified as Dangerous Goods, by rules of IATA:

INTERNATIONAL MARITIME ORGANIZATION (IMO) DESIGNATION:

This product is classified as Dangerous Goods by the International Maritime Organization.

SECTION 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION

UNITED STATES REGULATIONS

SARA REPORTING REQUIREMENTS: This product is subject to the reporting requirements of Sections 302, 304 and 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act., as follows:

This material contains Vinyl Acetate, <1% (CAS# 108-05-4), Naphthalene, <10% (CAS# 91-20-3), 1,2,4-Triethyl benzene, <5% (CAS# 95-63-6), Cumene, <1% (CAS# 98-82-8) which is subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313 of SARA Title III and 40 CFR Part 373.

TSCA: All components in this product are listed on the US Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory of chemicals.

SARA 311/312:

Acute Health: Yes Chronic Health: Yes Fire: No Reactivity: No

U.S. SARA THRESHOLD PLANNING QUANTITY: There are no specific Threshold Planning Quantities for this product. The default Federal MSDS submission and inventory requirement filing threshold of 10,000 lb (4,540 kg) may apply, per 40 CFR 370.20.

U.S. CERCLA REPORTABLE QUANTITY (RQ): CAS# 91-20-3: 100 lb final RQ

CALIFORNIA SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT (PROPOSITION 65): One or more of the ingredients are on the California Proposition 65 lists.



Warning: This product contains Naphthalene which is known to the State of California to cause cancer.

CANADIAN REGULATIONS:

CANADIAN DSL/NDL INVENTORY STATUS: All of the components of this product are on the DSL Inventory

CANADIAN ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT (CEPA) PRIORITIES SUBSTANCES LISTS: No component of this product is on the CEPA First Priorities Substance Lists.

CANADIAN WHMIS CLASSIFICATION and SYMBOLS: Complies with WHMIS 2015.

INTERNATIONAL CHEMICAL INVENTORIES:

Listing of the components on individual country Chemical Inventories is as follows:

Asia-Pac:	Listed or Exempt
Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS):	Listed or Exempt
Korean Existing Chemicals List (ECL):	Listed or Exempt
Japanese Existing National Inventory of Chemical Substances (ENCS):	Listed or Exempt
Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS):	Listed or Exempt
Swiss Giftliste List of Toxic Substances:	Listed or Exempt
U.S. TSCA:	Listed

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SECTION 16 - OTHER INFORMATION

PREPARED BY: Chris Eigbrett/
Matt Moore

MSDS to GHS Compliance/
Primrose Oil Company, Inc.

Disclaimer:

This information is furnished without warranty, expressed or implied, except that it is accurate to the best knowledge of Primrose Oil Company, Inc. The data on this sheet is related only to the specific material designated herein. Primrose Oil Company, Inc. assumes no legal responsibility for use or reliance upon this data.

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Product Notes:

Naphthalene CAS# 91-20-3 is listed as a carcinogen and requires Prop 65 warning

Infineum R560 is a mixture containing a variety of ingredients. The ingredients shown are SARA reportable or carcinogens.

Revision Levels:

May 12, 2014 – Revised flash points and DOT shipping information

September 13, 2017 – Updated GHS elements