Prepared according to U.S. OSHA, CMA, ANSI, Canadian WHMIS regulations

SECTION 1 - PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

PRODUCT NAME: Phaser 3000

PRODUCT NUMBER: 3000
PRODUCT DESCRIPTION: Fuel Additive
U.N. NUMBER: NA1993

U.N. DANGEROUS GOODS CLASS: Combustible liquid, n.o.s. (Contains 2-Butoxyethanol)

SUPPLIER/MANUFACTURER'S NAME: Primrose Oil Company, Inc.

ADDRESS: 11444 Denton Drive, P.O. Box 29665, Dallas, Texas 75229 USA

EMERGENCY PHONE: 1-800-633-8253 (For Emergencies Only)
BUSINESS PHONE: 1-972-241-1100 (For product information)

WEB SITE: www.primrose.com

DATE OF PREPARATION: June 5, 2013

DATE OF LAST REVISION: May 23, 2017, September 17, 2025

SECTION 2 - HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

EMERGENCY OVERVIEW:

This product is a clear to pale liquid with a slight odor.

HEALTH HAZARDS: Contact with skin may cause irritation. Harmful if absorbed through skin. Contact with eyes can cause irritation. Inhalation of vapors or mist can cause respiratory irritation. May be harmful if swallowed.

FLAMMABILITY: This product is a combustible product with a flash point >143°F

ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS: The Environmental effects of this product have not been investigated, however this product contains ingredients that may cause adverse effects to aquatic life.

US DOT SYMBOLS

CANADA (WHMIS) SYMBOLS

GHS HAZARD SYMBOL(S)











Signal Word: Warning!

COMPONENTS DETERMINING HAZARDS:

2-Butoxyethanol

GHS HAZARD CLASSIFICATION(S):

Combustible Liquid Category 4
Acute Inhalation Toxicity Category 4
Acute Dermal Toxicity Category 4
Acute Oral Toxicity Category 4
Serious eye Damage/Irritation Category 2A
Skin Corrosion/Irritation Category 2

HAZARD STATEMENTS:

Causes skin irritation

Combustible liquid
Harmful if inhaled
Harmful in contact with skin
Harmful if swallowed
Causes serious eye irritation

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS:

Avoid exposure

Use only with adequate ventilation. Wash thoroughly after handling.

In case of an accident or if you feel unwell - seek medical advice and show label

September 2025 Page 1 of 6 Rev 2

SAFETY DATA SHEET

HEALTH HAZARDS OR RISKS FROM EXPOSURE:

ACUTE:

INHALATION: Harmful if inhaled. May cause respiratory tract irritation. May cause narcotic effects in high concentration. May cause lung damage. May cause anemia. May cause central nervous system effects such as nausea and headache.

EYE CONTACT: Causes eye irritation. Causes redness and pain.

SKIN CONTACT: Causes skin irritation. Harmful if absorbed through the skin. Substance is rapidly absorbed through the skin. Causes symptoms similar to those of inhalation.

INGESTION: Harmful if swallowed. May cause irritation of the digestive tract. May cause gastrointestinal irritation with nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.

CHRONIC: May cause liver and kidney damage.

TARGET ORGANS: ACUTE: Eye, Skin, Respiratory System CHRONIC: Liver, Kidney

SECTION 3 - COMPOSITION and INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

HAZARDS DISCLOSURE: This product does contain known hazardous materials in reportable levels as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 29 CFR 1910.1200. As defined under Sara 311 and 312, this product contains known hazardous materials.

HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS:	CAS#	WT %	HAZARD CLASSIFICATION; RISK PHRASES	
2-Butoxyethanol	111-76-2	>90%	HAZARD CLASSIFICATION: [Xn] Harmful, [Xi] Irritant RISK PHRASES: R20/21/22, R36/38	

Each of the other components present are less than 1 percent concentration (0.1% concentration for potential carcinogens, reproductive toxins, respiratory tract sensitizers, and mutagens)

NOTE: ALL WHMIS required information is included in appropriate sections based on the ANSI Z400.1-2010 format.

SECTION 4 - FIRST-AID MEASURES

Contaminated individuals of chemical exposure must be taken for medical attention if any adverse effect occurs. Rescuers should be taken for medical attention, if necessary. Take copy of label and MSDS to health professional with contaminated individual.

EYE CONTACT: If product enters the eyes, open eyes while under gentle running water for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention.

SKIN CONTACT: Wash skin thoroughly after handling. Seek medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

INHALATION: If breathing becomes difficult, remove victim to fresh air. If necessary, use artificial respiration to support vital functions. Seek medical attention immediately.

INGESTION: If product is swallowed, call physician or poison control center for most current information. If professional advice is not available, do not induce vomiting. Never induce vomiting or give diluents (milk or water) to someone who is unconscious, having convulsions, or who cannot swallow. Seek medical advice. Take a copy of the label and/or MSDS with the victim to the health professional.

MEDICAL CONDITIONS AGGRAVATED BY EXPOSURE: Individuals with pre-existing skin disorders should avoid contact with this product.

RECOMMENDATIONS TO PHYSICIANS: Treat symptoms and reduce over-exposure.

SECTION 5 - FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

FLASH POINT: >143°F AUTOIGNITION TEMPERATURE: >460°F

FLAMMABLE LIMITS (in air by volume, %):

FIRE EXTINGUISHING MATERIALS:

UNUSUAL FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS:

Lower (LEL):

1.1%

Upper (UEL):

12.7%

Use water spray, dry chemical, carbon dioxide, or chemical foam.

Will burn if involved in a fire. Combustible liquid and vapor.

<u>Explosion Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact</u>: Not Sensitive. <u>Explosion Sensitivity to Static Discharge</u>: Sensitive

September 2025 Page 2 of 6 Rev 2

SPECIAL FIRE-FIGHTING PROCEDURES: NFPA Rating System



Incipient fire responders should wear eye protection. Structural firefighters must wear Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus and full protective equipment. Isolate materials not yet involved in the fire and protect personnel. Move containers from fire area if this can be done without risk; otherwise, cool with carefully applied water spray. If possible, prevent runoff water from entering storm drains, bodies of water, or other environmentally sensitive areas.

SECTION 6 - ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

SPILL AND LEAK RESPONSE: Personnel should be trained for spill response operations. Contain and recover liquid if possible. Use non-sparking tools and equipment. Cover spilled liquid with sand, earth or other non-combustible absorbent material. Pickup spilled material immediately and place in appropriate containers. Dispose of in accordance with applicable Federal, State, and local procedures (see Section 13, Disposal Considerations).

Do not discharge to sewers and surface waters. Notify authorities if entry occurs.

U.S. Regulations (CERCLA) requires reporting spills and releases to soil, water and air in excess of reportable quantities. The toll free number for the US Coast Guard National Response Center is (800) 424-8802.

SECTION 7 - HANDLING and STORAGE

WORK PRACTICES AND HYGIENE PRACTICES: As with all chemicals, avoid getting this product on you. Wash thoroughly after handling this product. Use in a well-ventilated location.

STORAGE AND HANDLING PRACTICES: Store containers in a cool, dry location. Keep away from sources of ignition. Keep container tightly closed when not in use. Protect from physical damage.

SECTION 8 - EXPOSURE CONTROLS - PERSONAL PROTECTION

EXPOSURE LIMITS/GUIDELINES:

Chemical Name	CAS#	ACGIH TWA	OSHA TWA
2-Butoxyethanol	111-76-2	20 ppm	50 ppm

Currently, International exposure limits are not established for all the components of this product. Please check with competent authority in each country for the most recent limits in place.

VENTILATION AND ENGINEERING CONTROLS: Use with adequate ventilation to ensure exposure levels are maintained below the limits provided above. Use local exhaust ventilation to control airborne vapors.

The following information on appropriate Personal Protective Equipment is provided to assist employers in complying with OSHA regulations found in 29 CFR Subpart I (beginning at 1910.132) or equivalent standard of Canada. Please reference applicable regulations and standards for relevant details.

RESPIRATORY PROTECTION: Not normally required when using this product. Maintain airborne contaminant concentrations below guidelines listed above, if applicable. If necessary, use only respiratory protection authorized in the U.S. Federal OSHA Respiratory Protection Standard (29 CFR 1910.134), equivalent U.S. State standards, Canadian CSA Standard Z94.4-93.

EYE PROTECTION: Wear safety glasses or chemical goggles as appropriate were splashing is possible. If necessary, refer to U.S. OSHA 29 CFR 1910.133 or appropriate Canadian Standards.

HAND PROTECTION: Wear chemical resistant gloves as appropriate to prevent skin contact. If necessary, refer to U.S. OSHA 29 CFR 1910.138 or appropriate Standards of Canada.

BODY PROTECTION: Use body protection appropriate to prevent skin contact (e.g. lab coat, overalls). If necessary, refer to appropriate Standards of Canada, or appropriate Standards of the EU, Australian Standards, or relevant Japanese Standards.

SECTION 9 - PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

PHYSICAL STATE: Liquid

APPEARANCE & ODOR: Clear to pale liquid with a slight odor.

ODOR THRESHOLD (PPM): Mild **VAPOR PRESSURE (mmHg):** 0.8 @ 68°F

 VAPOR DENSITY (AIR=1):
 4.7

 EVAPORATION RATE (nBuAc = 1):
 0.07

 BOILING POINT (C°):
 340°F

 FREEZING POINT (C°):
 -94°F

pH: Not Available

SPECIFIC GRAVITY 20°C: (WATER =1) 0.9
SOLUBILITY IN WATER (%) Soluble
VOC: Not Available

SECTION 10 - STABILITY and REACTIVITY

STABILITY: Product is stable

DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS: When heated to decomposition this product produces Oxides of carbon (COx)

MATERIALS WITH WHICH SUBSTANCE IS INCOMPATIBLE: Strong oxidizers, strong bases

HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION: Will not occur.

CONDITIONS TO AVOID: Contact with incompatible materials and ignition sources

SECTION 11 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

TOXICITY DATA: Toxicity data is available for the following components:

CAS# 111-76-2:

Dermal, guinea pig: LD50 = 230 uL/kg;
Draize test, rabbit, eye: 100 mg Severe;
Draize test, rabbit, eye: 100 mg/24H Moderate;
Inhalation, mouse: LC50 = 700 ppm/7H;
Inhalation, mouse: LC50 = 3380 mg/m3/7H;
Inhalation, rat: LC50 = 450 ppm/4H;
Inhalation, rat: LC50 = 2900 mg/m3/7H;
Oral, mouse: LD50 = 1230 mg/kg;
Oral, mouse: LD50 = 1167 mg/kg;
Oral, rabbit: LD50 = 300 mg/kg;

Oral, rabbit: LD50 = 300 mg/kg; Oral, rabbit: LD50 = 320 mg/kg; Oral, rat: LD50 = 470 mg/kg; Oral, rat: LD50 = 917 mg/kg;

SUSPECTED CANCER AGENT: One or more of the ingredients are found on the following lists: FEDERAL OSHA Z LIST, NTP, CAL/OSHA, IARC and therefore is considered to be, or suspected to be a cancer-causing agent by these agencies.

CAS# 111-76-2: ACGIH: A3 - Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans California: Not listed.

NTP: Not listed. IARC: Not listed.

IRRITANCY OF PRODUCT: Contact with this product can be irritating to skin, respiratory system and eyes.

SENSITIZATION OF PRODUCT: Ingredients in this product are not considered a sensitizer.

REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY INFORMATION: No information available

SECTION 12 - ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

ALL WORK PRACTICES MUST BE AIMED AT ELIMINATING ENVIRONMENTAL CONTAMINATION.

ENVIRONMENTAL STABILITY: Based on a recommended classification scheme, an estimated Koc value of 67, determined from an experimental log Kow and a recommended regression-derived equation, indicates that ethylene glycol mono-n-butyl ether is expected to have high mobility in soil. An estimated BCF value of 2.5 was calculated for ethylene glycol mono-n-butyl ether, using an experimental log Kow of 0.83 and a recommended regression-derived equation. According to a recommended classification scheme, this BCF value suggests that bioconcentration in aquatic organisms is low.

Physical: No information found.

EFFECT OF MATERIAL ON PLANTS or ANIMALS: No information found.

EFFECT OF CHEMICAL ON AQUATIC LIFE: 24-Hr. LC50; goldfish: 1650 mg/L 96-Hr. LC50; bluegill sunfish: 1490 mg/L96-Hr. LC50; tidewater silversides: 1250 mg/L.

SECTION 13 - DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

PREPARING WASTES FOR DISPOSAL: Waste disposal must be in accordance with appropriate Federal, State, and local regulations, those of Canada, Australia, EU Member States and Japan.

SECTION 14 - TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

US DOT; IATA; IMO; ADR:

THIS PRODUCT IS HAZARDOUS AS DEFINED BY 49 CFR 172.101 BY THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.

NOTE: Non-bulk containers (≤ 119 Gallons/450L) shipped road or rail are non-regulated

PROPER SHIPPING NAME: Combustible liquid, n.o.s. (Contains 2-Butoxyethanol)

HAZARD CLASS NUMBER and DESCRIPTION: Class 3 Flammable Liquid

UN IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: NA1993

PACKING GROUP: PGIII

DOT LABEL(S) REQUIRED: Flammable Liquid

NORTH AMERICAN EMERGENCY RESPONSE GUIDEBOOK NUMBER (2004): 128

MARINE POLLUTANT: None of the ingredients are classified by the DOT as a Marine Pollutant (as defined by 49 CFR 172.101, Appendix B)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (DOT) SHIPPING REGULATIONS:

This product is classified as dangerous goods, per U.S. DOT regulations, under 49 CFR 172.101.

TRANSPORT CANADA, TRANSPORTATION OF DANGEROUS GOODS REGULATIONS:

This product is classified as Dangerous Goods, per regulations of Transport Canada.

INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION (IATA):

This product is classified as Dangerous Goods, by rules of IATA:

INTERNATIONAL MARITIME ORGANIZATION (IMO) DESIGNATION:

This product is classified as Dangerous Goods by the International Maritime Organization.

SECTION 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION

UNITED STATES REGULATIONS

SARA REPORTING REQUIREMENTS: This product is subject to the reporting requirements of Sections 302, 304 and 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act., as follows:

SARA 313: This material contains 2-Butoxyethanol (listed as Glycol ethers), >99%, (CAS# 111-76-2), which is subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313 of SARA Title III and 40 CFR Part 373.

TSCA: All components in this product are listed on the US Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory of chemicals.

SARA 311/312:

Acute Health: Yes Chronic Health: Yes Fire: No Reactivity: No

<u>U.S. SARA THRESHOLD PLANNING QUANTITY:</u> There are no specific Threshold Planning Quantities for this product. The default Federal MSDS submission and inventory requirement filing threshold of 10,000 lb (4,540 kg) may apply, per 40 CFR 370.20.

U.S. CERCLA REPORTABLE QUANTITY (RQ): None

<u>CALIFORNIA SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT (PROPOSITION 65)</u>: None of the ingredients are on the California Proposition 65 lists.

CANADIAN REGULATIONS:

CANADIAN DSL/NDSL INVENTORY STATUS: All of the components of this product are on the DSL Inventory

CANADIAN ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT (CEPA) PRIORITIES SUBSTANCES LISTS: No component of this product is on the CEPA First Priorities Substance Lists.

CANADIAN WHMIS CLASSIFICATION and SYMBOLS: This is considered to be a hazardous material under the Hazardous Products Act as defined by the Controlled Products Regulations and is therefore subject to the labeling and MSDS requirements of the Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS). Class B-3 Combustible liquid with a flash point between 100°F and 200°F, Class D2B Materials having other toxic effects.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Phaser 3000

INTERNATIONAL CHEMICAL INVENTORIES:

Listing of the components on individual country Chemical Inventories is as follows:

Asia-Pac:

Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS):

Korean Existing Chemicals List (ECL):

Japanese Existing National Inventory of Chemical Substances (ENCS):

Philippines Inventory if Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS):

Listed or Exempt

Swiss Giftliste List of Toxic Substances: Listed or Exempt

U.S. TSCA: Listed

SECTION 16 - OTHER INFORMATION

PREPARED BY: Paul Eighrett/
MSDS Authoring PLUS/
Primrose Oil Company, Inc.

Disclaimer:

This information is furnished without warranty, expressed or implied, except that it is accurate to the best knowledge of Primrose Oil Company, Inc. The data on this sheet is related only to the specific material designated herein. Primrose Oil Company, Inc. assumes no legal responsibility for use or reliance upon this data.

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above named supplier nor any of its subsidiaries assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot quarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.

September 2025 Page 6 of 6 Rev 2